

or lost in cleaning are used mainly for feed. Therefore, these two items should be added to the balances for home consumption as grain, in order to get the apparent consumption of grains by live stock. This, of course, does not take into account the feeds, such as bran, shorts and gluten, obtained as by-products from milling processes.

3.—Distribution of Canadian Wheat Crops, Crop Years Ended July 31, 1940 and 1941

NOTE.—Flour is expressed as wheat on the basis of one barrel of flour, weighing 196 lb., being equal to 4½ bushels of wheat. Figures for earlier years will be found in previous editions of the Year Book. The figures in this table are subject to revision.

Item	1940	1941	Item	1940	1941
	'000 bu.	'000 bu.		'000 bu.	'000 bu.
Carryovers, Aug. 1, 1939 and Aug. 1, 1940.....	102,911	300,473	Export clearances from Cdn. and U.S. ports--		
Gross production.....	520,623	540,190	Wheat.....	152,704	173,559
Net production and carryovers.....	623,534	840,663	Flour.....	30,516	46,300
Imports.....	444	123	Consumed in feed and cereal plants, etc.....	428	6,515
Available for distribution.....	623,090	840,786	Imports into U.S. for consumption and milling in bond.....	9,454	11,347
			Milled for food.....	49,895	41,520
			Feed for live stock and poultry.....	36,788	48,100
			Retained for seed.....	36,239	28,250
			Carryovers, July 31, 1940, and July 31, 1941.....	300,474	480,130
			Balances for home consumption as grain.....	7,480	5,065

4.—Distribution of Canadian Oat Crops, Crop Years Ended July 31, 1940 and 1941

Item	1940	1941	Item	1940	1941
	'000 bu.	'000 bu.		'000 bu.	'000 bu.
Carryovers, Aug. 1, 1939, and Aug. 1, 1940.....	48,887	46,931	Export clearances from Cdn. and U.S. ports...	4,556	177
Gross production.....	384,407	380,526	Imports into U.S. for consumption and milling in bond.....	10,934	10,074 ²
Net production and carryovers.....	433,294	427,457	Exports as meal, etc.....	8,160	3,399
Imports.....	13	23	Milled for home consumption.....	8,662	9,732
Available for distribution.....	433,307	427,480	Consumed in feed mills, etc.....	1	13,989
			Retained as seed.....	27,997	31,254
			Carryovers, July 31, 1940, and July 31, 1941.....	46,931	41,563
			Balances for home consumption as grain.....	326,067	317,292

¹ Not recorded.

² Includes 1,490,822 bu. entered as oat scalplings.

5.—Distribution of Canadian Barley Crops, Crop Years Ended July 31, 1940 and 1941

Item	1940	1941	Item	1940	1941
	'000 bu.	'000 bu.		'000 bu.	'000 bu.
Carryovers, Aug. 1, 1939, and Aug. 1, 1940.....	12,804	12,654	Export clearances from Cdn. and U.S. ports..	10,074	1,567
Gross production.....	103,147	104,256	Imports for consumption.	603	1,155
Net production and carryovers.....	115,951	116,910	Milled for food.....	1,881	2,627
Imports.....	7	1	Consumed in breweries...	6,673	6,426
Available for distribution.....	115,958	116,911	Consumed in feed mills, etc.....	1	10,893
			Retained for seed.....	7,429	9,411
			Carryovers, July 31, 1940, and July 31, 1941.....	12,654	10,643
			Balances for home consumption as grain.....	76,644	74,189

¹ Not recorded.